

## EXAME NACIONAL DO ENSINO SECUNDÁRIO

12.º Ano de Escolaridade (Decreto-Lei n.º 286/89, de 29 de Agosto)

Cursos de Carácter Geral e Cursos Tecnológicos

Situações decorrentes da aplicação do n.º 7 do Desp. n.º 134/ME/92, de 1 de Setembro

Duração da prova: 90 min + 30 min de tolerância

1997

1.ª FASE

1.ª CHAMADA

### PROVA ESCRITA DE INGLÊS

Material admitido: dicionários unilingues e bilingues.

#### I

A. Recent surveys in Britain show that nearly one in five teenagers claims to be vegetarian.

Read the following article and TAKE NOTES under the headings in the table on the next page.  
(The first note has been done for you).

Many young people are giving up meat for moral reasons. Appalled at the inhumane way animals are treated, they are swapping roast beef dinners for nutburgers and vegetarian lasagne in protest. Some people have taken their beliefs one step further and have become vegan. They don't eat anything that comes from animals - no eggs or dairy products (cheese, milk, butter) - and they don't wear leather.

Judith Levitt is 18, and gave up meat and fish after going to a summer camp when she was eleven. "We were sitting around talking about the value of human life and the leader asked us if we had the right to kill animals for food. When I thought about it, I realised no, we don't."

Judith actively campaigns to convert other people to vegetarianism. She is a member of the National Vegetarian Society and founded a local group called Animal Aid.

Many parents worry that their children won't receive the correct vitamins from a meat-free diet. Judith says her parents were no exception. "It caused a lot of rows in the beginning. First of all, they thought it was just a phase I was going through. Then they realised I was serious."

Vegetarians must be careful that they get the proteins found in meat from other sources, such as soya.

Increasingly, people are giving up meat for health reasons. Judith says "Vegetarians are less likely to get cancer or heart disease. That's probably because they eat less animal fat. Of course, there are some vegetarians who just eat chips and baked beans so they are as unhealthy as someone who eats sausages and fried fish every day."

*In Current, June 1996  
(abridged and adapted)*

reason why young people give up meat	moral reasons
1. Judith's age when she became vegetarian	
2. person who influenced Judith's choice (of vegetarianism)	
3. groups to which Judith belongs	
4. source of protein for vegetarians	

**B. Read the text again, this time more carefully, and write the statements that tell the reader that:**

Example: Deeply shocked by the cruelty towards animals.

"Appalled at the inhumane way animals are treated" (lines 1,2)

1. ... acts energetically to change people's attitudes in favour of vegetarianism.
2. ... they expected it was merely a temporary fashion.
3. ... more and more people are abandoning the habit of eating meat.

**C. Answer these questions using your own words.**

1. How did Judith's parents react when she became a vegetarian?
2. What's the difference between a vegetarian and a vegan?
3. Are vegetarians necessarily healthier than people who eat meat and fish? Give your opinion.

## II

**A. Complete the following sentences in such a way that they have the same meaning as the sentences printed above them.**

Example: They don't eat anything which comes from animals.

They eat nothing which comes from animals.

1. Many young people are giving up meat for moral reasons.  
Meat.....
2. Some people give up eating eggs. They give up eating cheese and butter as well.  
Some people give up eating not only.....
3. The leader asked us if we had the right to kill animals for food.  
The leader asked us : " .....?"
4. Judith is a member of the National Vegetarian Society. Her parents worry about her health.  
Judith,....., is a member of the National Vegetarian Society.

**V.S.F.F.**

B. "Current", a youth magazine, wanted to know more about Judith. **Complete the dialogue.**

Current: Judith, nice meeting you! I've heard you belong to the National Vegetarian Society. How did you come to the idea?

Judith: Well, it was a long time ago. After going to a summer camp I followed our leader's ideas.

Current: .....

Judith: Because unhealthy food can kill you. In Britain many people die of heart diseases and one of the causes is a bad diet.

Current: .....

Judith: People should eat more vegetables and fibre.

Current: .....

Judith: Well, at the beginning my parents didn't accept my ideas at all. But now they are starting to forget that meat and fish exist.

Current: .....

Judith: Yes, I do. I eat soya. By the way, may I invite you for lunch?

C. Judith and the journalist go to a vegetarian restaurant. **Build up a dialogue following the instructions. Write only ONE sentence for each speaker.**

Judith:

Offers a  
choice of food  
and drinks

Journalist

answers

Judith:

orders the meal

**D. Choose ONE of the following topics and write a composition of about 60-80 words.**

1. Is vegetarianism very popular among Portuguese teenagers? Write about Portuguese teenagers' eating habits.

Don't forget to mention:

- teenagers' attitudes towards traditional eating habits
- fast food
- teenagers' preferences

2. Do you like eating out? Do you often eat in restaurants? Write about an occasion you celebrated with a special meal in a restaurant.

Don't forget to mention:

- the occasion you were celebrating
- people you went with
- the atmosphere of the restaurant

**FIM**

**V.S.F.F.**

227/5

## COTAÇÕES

### I

A.

- |         |          |
|---------|----------|
| 1. .... | 5 pontos |
| 2. .... | 5 pontos |
| 3. .... | 5 pontos |
| 4. .... | 5 pontos |

20 pontos

B.

- |         |          |
|---------|----------|
| 1. .... | 4 pontos |
| 2. .... | 4 pontos |
| 3. .... | 4 pontos |

12 pontos

C.

- |         |           |
|---------|-----------|
| 1. .... | 10 pontos |
| 2. .... | 10 pontos |
| 3. .... | 10 pontos |

30 pontos

### II

A.

- |         |          |
|---------|----------|
| 1. .... | 6 pontos |
| 2. .... | 6 pontos |
| 3. .... | 6 pontos |
| 4. .... | 6 pontos |

24 pontos

B.

- |         |           |
|---------|-----------|
| 1. .... | 10 pontos |
| 2. .... | 10 pontos |
| 3. .... | 10 pontos |
| 4. .... | 10 pontos |

40 pontos

C.

- |         |          |
|---------|----------|
| 1. .... | 8 pontos |
| 2. .... | 8 pontos |
| 3. .... | 8 pontos |

24 pontos

D.

- |               |           |
|---------------|-----------|
| 1. ou 2. .... | 50 pontos |
|---------------|-----------|

50 pontos

TOTAL ..... 200 pontos